

Subsection 7.—Juvenile Immigration

Juvenile immigration, apart from children accompanying their parents, has not been a large factor since 1931, when the Dominion Government ceased to grant financial assistance for this particular form of immigration. In 1941 there were 33 juvenile immigrants but since that year none have been admitted. An outline of juvenile immigration, including those children brought to Canada under the British Empire Settlement Agreement, is given at p. 121 of the 1941 Year Book.

Subsection 8.—Oriental Immigration

Under wartime conditions, Oriental immigration ceased to be a problem and the economic effect of the presence of persons of Oriental origin can best be studied from census figures. An outline of the background and legislation connected with the immigration of Orientals into Canada is given at pp. 122-124 of the 1941 edition of the Year Book, and the table below presents statistics of Oriental immigration since 1906, the earliest year for which figures are available. These figures are given by sex at pp. 175-176 of the 1945 Year Book.

11.—Oriental Immigration to Canada, 1906-45

Year	Chinese	Japanese	East Indian	Total Oriental Immigrants	Year	Chinese	Japanese	East Indian	Total Oriental Immigrants
1906	70	2,996	2,326	5,392	1926	Nil	443	70	513
1907	1,542	8,196	2,423	12,161	1927	2	511	56	569
1908	2,163	869	309	3,341	1928	1	535	56	592
1909	1,883	264	24	2,171	1929	1	180	49	230
1910	4,667	429	16	5,112	1930	Nil	218	80	298
1911	6,660	735	7	7,402	1931	"	174	52	226
1912	6,995	682	5	7,682	1932	1	119	61	181
1913	6,227	901	88	7,216	1933	1	106	36	143
1914	1,600	684	Nil	2,284	1934	1	126	33	160
1915	82	384	1	467	1935	Nil	70	26	96
1916	313	555	Nil	868	1936	"	103	13	116
1917	547	890	"	1,437	1937	1	146	11	158
1918	2,988	1,039	"	4,027	1938	Nil	57	9	66
1919	2,084	894	"	2,978	1939	"	44	19	63
1920	1,329	526	9	1,864	1940	"	44	6	50
1921	2,732	483	11	3,226	1941	"	4	1	5
1922	810	395	22	1,227	1942	"	Nil	3	3
1923	811	405	30	1,246	1943	"	1	Nil	1
1924	7	511	49	567	1944	"	Nil	"	"
1925	Nil	424	58	482	1945	"	"	1	1

Section 2.—Emigration and Returning Canadians

Emigration from Canada is an important factor tending to offset the immigration activities of the past and the movement from Canada to the United States has attained considerable proportions at certain periods. The two main factors have been the immigration to the United States of Europeans originally immigrating to Canada and the emigration of native-born Canadians.

Since 1924 immigration officers have recorded the number of Canadians returning to Canada from the United States after having left Canada to reside in that country. Statistics of that movement are given in Table 12.